# Labon a Chip

Miniaturisation for chemistry, physics, biology, materials science and bioengineering

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# **RSC**Publishing

PAPER

Laurell *et al.* Automated and temperature-controlled micro-PIV measurements enabling long-term-stable microchannel acoustophoresis characterization



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**Cover** See Laurell *et al.*, pp. 4152–4164. Image reproduced by permission of Thomas Laurell from *Lab Chip*, 2011, **11**, 4152.





### Inside cover

See Parker *et al.*, pp. 4165–4173. Image reproduced by permission of Kevin Kit Parker from *Lab Chip*, 2011, **11**, 4165.

## HIGHLIGHT

### 4141

### **Research highlights**

Šeila Selimović, Omar Z. Fisher and Ali Khademhosseini\*

Deconstructing dendritic chemotaxis - Complex shapecontrolled particles - Click-ing proteins in place - Biobreadboard.



### FOCUS

### 4144

# Droplet microfluidics—a tool for protein engineering and analysis

Haakan N. Joensson and Helene Andersson-Svahn\*

Helene Andersson Svahn and Haakan Joensson discuss droplet microfluidics as a tool for protein engineering and analysis – Part of a series of Focus articles elucidating bio-related issues that impact on lab on a chip and microfluidic research.



### COMMUNICATION

### 4148

Doping of a dielectric layer as a new alternative for increasing sensitivity of the contactless conductivity detection in microchips

Renato Sousa Lima, Thiago Pinotti Segato, Angelo Luiz Gobbi, Wendell Karlos Tomazelli Coltro and Emanuel Carrilho\*

Images of the C<sup>4</sup>D microchip and improvement in sensitivity by adding  $TiO_2$  nanoparticles (NP–TiO<sub>2</sub>) to the dielectric layer of PDMS.

### PAPERS

### 4152

Automated and temperature-controlled micro-PIV measurements enabling long-term-stable microchannel acoustophoresis characterization

Per Augustsson, Rune Barnkob, Steven T. Wereley, Henrik Bruus and Thomas Laurell

A novel, optimized, and automated method for high-precision measurement of the acoustophoretic velocity field in microchannels, using particle image velocimetry.



### 1.949 MHz 1.951 MHz 1.954 MHz Acoustophoresis microchip Piezoceramic Participation Piezoceramic Piezoceramic

### 4165

### Ensembles of engineered cardiac tissues for physiological and pharmacological study: Heart on a chip

Anna Grosberg, Patrick W. Alford, Megan L. McCain and Kevin Kit Parker\*

We present a new *in vitro*, tissue scale "heart on a chip" technology that incorporates a multiplex contractility assay combined with immunostaining or electrophysiological experiments.

### 4174

### Mass sensors with mechanical traps for weighing single cells in different fluids

Yaochung Weng, Francisco Feijó Delgado, Sungmin Son, Thomas P. Burg, Steven C. Wasserman and Scott R. Manalis<sup>\*</sup>

Suspended microchannel resonator mass sensors with mechanical traps have been developed to enable cell capture and fluid exchange allowing an individual cell to be weighed in different fluids.





### PAPERS

### 4181

### Microfluidic Wheatstone bridge for rapid sample analysis

Melikhan Tanyeri, Mikhil Ranka, Natawan Sittipolkul and Charles M. Schroeder\*

We developed a microfluidic analogue of the Wheatstone bridge circuit for automated, real-time sampling of solutions, particles or cells in a flow-through format.

4187

### High-resolution cantilever biosensor resonating at air-liquid in a microchannel

Jungwook Park,\* Shuhei Nishida, Pierre Lambert, Hideki Kawakatsu and Hiroyuki Fujita

One surface of a dynamic-cantilever is functionalized for label-free detection, while the opposite side is exposed to air to improve the resonance-characteristics.





Multi

4(1)

A(j @)

 $\sum \pi \delta(\omega_r - \omega_s)$ 

Analy

with discrete Spectral Common

Reacting Au SPR spot  $B(s) \xrightarrow{k_a} AB(s)$ 

SPR sig



### Label-free detection of protein binding with multisine SPR microchips

Tridib Ghosh,\* Layne Williams and Carlos H. Mastrangelo

A new frequency-domain method using multisine chemical excitation in a PDMS microfluidic chip is used to characterize real-time bio-interactions. The new method has improved SNR over that achieved with conventional step response analysis.

### 4200

### A microfluidic diffusion chamber for reversible environmental changes around flaccid lipid vesicles

Saša Vrhovec, Mojca Mally, Blaž Kavčič and Jure Derganc\*

The diffusion chamber, designed as a dead-end channel extending from a T-junction, provides an effectively flow-free environment with even diffusion from the main microchannels.



Shaped SPR

### PAPERS

### 4207

### Microchip integrating magnetic nanoparticles for allergy diagnosis

Bruno Teste, Florent Malloggi, Jean-Michel Siaugue, Anne Varenne, Frederic Kanoufi and Stéphanie Descroix\*

We developed a microdevice integrating magnetic nanoparticles and a magnetic chamber thus combining the advantages of homogeneous and heterogeneous immunoassays.



### 4214

### Multiplexing superparamagnetic beads driven by multi-frequency ratchets

Lu Gao, Mukarram A. Tahir, Lawrence N. Virgin and Benjamin B. Yellen

These results open up a new platform for multiplexing the motion of colloidal beads on a miniaturized chip-based platform.



### 4221

Partial-post laplace barriers for virtual confinement, stable displacement, and >5 cm  $s^{-1}$  electrowetting transport

E. Kreit, B. M. Mognetti, J. M. Yeomans and J. Heikenfeld\*

Novel partial-post Laplace barriers allow for virtual confinement, stable displacement, and >5 cm s<sup>-1</sup> electrowetting transport.



### 4228

Combining rails and anchors with laser forcing for selective manipulation within 2D droplet arrays

Etienne Fradet, Craig McDougall, Paul Abbyad, Rémi Dangla, David McGloin and Charles N. Baroud\*

We demonstrate a device for selectively patterning a 2D array with microfluidic droplets. This is performed either through filling or emptying the array, or by triggering a chemical reaction on demand.



### PAPERS

### 4235

Patterning cells and shear flow conditions: Convenient observation of endothelial cell remoulding, enhanced production of angiogenesis factors and drug response

Li Wang, Zhi-Ling Zhang, Joanna Wdzieczak-Bakala, Dai-Wen Pang, Jianmiao Liu\* and Yong Chen\*

We propose a microfluidics based multi-shear stress assay with a patterned substrate for conventional cell culture and characterization.



Cell culture

4241

# DC-biased AC-electrokinetics: a conductivity gradient driven fluid flow

Wee Yang Ng, Antonio Ramos, Yee Cheong Lam, I. Putu Mahendra Wijaya and Isabel Rodriguez\*

We report the electrohydrodynamic mechanism responsible for flow generation in DC-biased AC-electrokinetics based on conductivity gradients.



Shear flow assay

Immunostaining assay

### 4248

Dielectrophoretic tweezers as a platform for molecular force spectroscopy in a highly parallel format

Peng Cheng, Michael J. Barrett, Piercen M. Oliver, Deniz Cetin and Dmitri Vezenov\*

Dielectrophoresis applied to arrays of colloidal probes serves as a form of molecular force spectroscopy in a highly parallel format.



### 4260

A new method of UV-patternable hydrophobization of micro- and nanofluidic networks

Rerngchai Arayanarakool, Lingling Shui, Albert van den Berg and Jan C. T. Eijkel\*

A new particle-free hydrophobization method for glass-based micro- and nanofluidic networks is proposed by employing oxygen plasma, silicone oil and ultraviolet light.



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### **TECHNICAL NOTES**

### 4267



### 4274



### A simple device for multiplex ELISA made from meltextruded plastic microcapillary film

Alexander D. Edwards,\* Nuno M. Reis, Nigel K. H. Slater and Malcolm R. Mackley

A simple device made from melt-extruded microcapillary film allowing rapid quantitative multiplex immunoassay analysis using a flatbed scanner.

# Two-dimensional paper networks: programmable fluidic disconnects for multi-step processes in shaped paper

Barry R. Lutz,\* Philip Trinh, Cameron Ball, Elain Fu and Paul Yager

Multi-step assays require controlled reagent timing. A paper network dipped in a well creates "off switches" needed for multi-step automation.

### ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS

### 4279

Additions and corrections published in 2011.